## PhD in Economics MATHEMATICS

Prof. Loretta Mastroeni

50 contact hours: Lectures and Exercises

## **Course contents**

- 1. Dynamical systems; differential equations; systems of differential equations.
- 2. Mathematical optimization methods for deriving control policies
  - Calculus of variations
  - Optimal control theory
  - Dynamic programming
- 3. Stochastic processes
- 4. Mathematical finance: basic contracts; option pricing (Cox-Ross-Rubinstein, Black-Scholes); how to cope with risks; the Greeks; real options, applications to economics.

## **Grading**

The final grade is composed by a written exam.

## References

• Own notes and slides